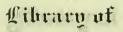
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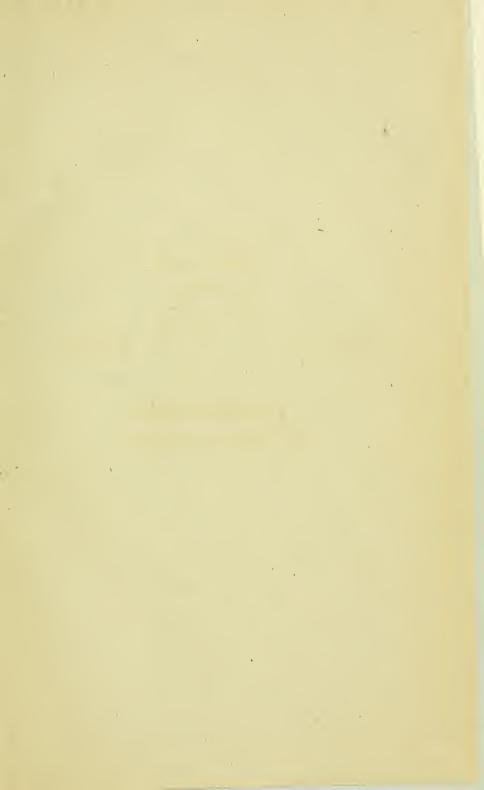


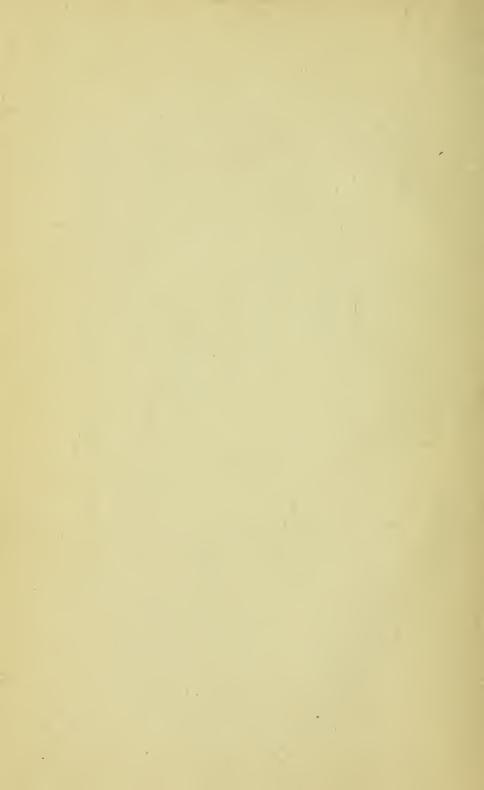
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Eugenics Record Office

BULLETIN No. 6

THE TRAIT BOOK

By C. B. DAVENPORT

With a Colored Frontispiece and One Text Figure

Cold Spring Harbor, N. Y. February, 1912

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- A. PIGMENT OF CHOROID COAT AND PIGMENT OF IRIS ABSENT. 1. The Albino eye. Red from unobscured blood vessels.
- B. PIGMENT OF CHOROLD PRESENT.
- a. Iris without True Pigment. 2. Blue. Due to a purple layer on back of eye.
- β . Iris—with—True: Pigments.
- a. Lipochrome or yellow pigment. 3. Green or cat eye. Yellow pigment on blue background.
- b. Melanic or black pigment. 4. HAZEL or gray eye. Dilute brown pigment around pupil only.

- 5. Brown eye. Melanic pigment; various shades from various dilutions.
- 6. Black eye. An abundance of melanic pigment.

EYE COLORS IN MAN



THE TRAIT BOOK

In the study of human heredity it has first of all to be recognized that progress will be made only as traits are studied one at a time. The modern science of heredity, indeed, seeks as the element of study the "unit character." What are unit characters can, however, be told only by breeding experiments in which the true units reveal themselves as relatively, if not absolutely, constant, unalterable, indivisible things. On the other hand, many apparently simple traits are shown by "hybridization" or the mating of unlike parents, to be complexes of unit characters. The first step in the resolution of human traits is, then, a primary rough analysis into fairly simple traits and, secondly, the study of the behavior of these traits in heredity. It is the purpose of this list to afford a list based on such a rough analysis.

Aside from its possible value in the analysis of human heritable characters this list has been called forth by two very practical needs. The Eugenics Record Office is collecting data concerning human inheritance and indexing the data collected. The need early arose for a list of traits that were to be indexed, and also, for the "field workers" of a list of traits whose inheritance they were to study on the field. Particularly was it found that the reports of field workers at the beginning of their work, and for some time thereafter suffered, from a paucity of vocabulary. Persons were returned as "smart," or "defective," or "feeble-minded," or "peculiar." In some cases no further analysis was possible, but in most cases the vagueness of the terminology was due to an insufficiency of vocabulary and lack of appreciation of the possible content of the situation. This deficiency it is hoped the present booklet will help supply. In the second place, in the work of indexing data, it was found to be necessary to adopt a standard list of traits. The following is the list in use.

The arrangement of the traits has been given much attention. A logical and an alphabetical classification are both necessary and both are afforded in this list. It was early decided to assign class numbers to the traits to save time in reference. The advantages of a decimal classification seemed to the compiler obvious enough to warrant its use here. Ten fundamental classes are erected and the traits arranged in each of them in ten divisions and subdivided in the same way. To allow of expansion all classification divisions are not always utilized. Indeed, as a tentative list to which it is expected additions will be made, ample space for expansion in the form of double leading and the wide margins is provided. The criticism may be made that not all the traits, especially the diseases, given here have

any hereditary basis. It is not affirmed that this is the case and yet it can not be denied that all have an hereditary basis. Even tuberculous, syphilis, and the plague are the product of a specific germ acting on a susceptible protoplasm and it is this susceptibility that is the inheritable factor. In any case this list of diseases is to be used to discover in how far diseases have an inheritable basis.

In the hope that not only the Eugenics Record Office and its field workers, but also collaborators and State and institution recording officers may find this list of value, and soliciting criticism, this book is sent forth.

CHAS. B. DAVENPORT.

Cold Spring Harbor, Jan. 1, 1912.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

In preparing this list of traits use has been made of preëxisting lists that seemed adapted to its purpose. The Section 08, General Diseases, is taken from the corresponding section of the International Classification of Causes of Sickness and Death (Bureau of the Census, Washington, 1910). The numbers assigned to terms in that list have been used here with the prefix 08, except that it seemed desirable, for practical purposes, to have 083 and its subdivisions (as far as 0835) stand for tuberculosis in its different forms, and 084 and subdivisions for cancer. This involves, also a new assignment of numbers, 47 to 50, which in this list become 0850 to 08506. The section 09, Occupations, is based on the list employed by the Census Bureau, but special adaptations to the needs of our system of classification have been freely made. Under Criminality, 35, the Government classification is the basis of ours. Section 4, Mental Traits, has caused much thought and is extremely tentative. It was submitted to two busy psychologists, Professor E. L. Thorndike and Professor R. M. Yerkes, and while they made valuable suggestions they are in no way responsible for the crudities of the list. In the lists of diseases the census nomenclature is closely followed, but some synomyms are given and indexed. After this list was prepared we had access to the latest edition of the Census publication, "Manual of the Internation List of Causes of Death, 1911."

The index was prepared by Mr. W. F. Blades, Editorial Secretary at the Eugenics Record Office.

PART I. LIST OF TRAITS

SYNOPSIS OF CLASSIFICATION

- 0 —General Traits
- 08-General Diseases
- 09—Occupations
- 1 —Integumentary System
- 2 —Skeletal System
- 25-Muscular System
- 3 —Nervous System
- 35—Criminality
- 4 -Mental Traits
- 43—Movements
- 5 —Sense Organs
- 6 —Nutritive System
- 7 —Respiratory System
- 8 —Circulatory System
- 85—Lymphatic System 9—Excretory System
- 94—Reproductive System

MARGINAL SIGNS.

The direction: "Record" applies to the work of indexing data.

- * Record all affected persons whenever the disease occurs in two persons of one family.
- † Record all affected persons whenever the disease occurs in four persons in the family.
 - ‡ Record all persons who have been twice affected with this disease.
- **D** Do not record the unaffected ancestors of an affected person. Field workers and collaborators should extend pedigrees of this trait back, along the "direct line" of ancestry, as far as possible.
- R Record birthplace and maiden names of female relatives (as well as male) of affected person or person with the trait. Field workers and collaborators should extend these pedigrees as far as possible to *collateral* branches.

0. GENERAL TRAITS

	01	—DEVELOPMENT
R		—Retarded
	014	—Normal
	016	—Acclerated
	02	—ADULT STATURE Record all Males Females
R	022	—Gigantism-Acromegaly over 75" (190 cm) 70" (178 cm)
	024	—Gigantism-Acromegaly over 75" (190 cm) 70" (178 cm) —Dwarfism under 63" (160 cm) 50" (127 cm)
	03	-ADULT WEIGHT Record all Males Females
R		—Obesity-corpulency over 200 lbs (90 kg) 155 lbs (70 kg)
	034	—Slenderness under 135 lbs (60 kg) 100 lbs (45 kg)
D	035	—Short and Stout
DR	036	—Tall and Stout
DR	037	—Short and Slim
R	038	—Tall and Slim
	042	-Physical Activity (Record matings low and high and low and
		low)
	043	-Physical Strength (Record matings low and high and low and
		low)
		—Physical Beauty
		—Bilateral Movements
	0482	—Arm Folding, right hand
		over left arm
		— under left arm
	0484	-Hand clasping, uppermost thumb
	-	right
		— left
	0486	—Finger clasping, uppermost thumb
	0.408	right
		— icit
		—FECUNDITY
	091	—Size of Family (Record all over 10 children
	052	
		—Twinning (Record all twins) —Identical Twins
		—Reciprocal Twins
		—Reciprocal Twins —Cosmobia
	0000	Cosmona

- 06 —Consanguinity in Marriage
- 07 —VITALITY
- 072 -Still Birth
- 074 —Marasmus, infantile wasting
- 075 —Infant Deaths—Under two years
 - 077 -Longevity Record:
 - 0772 —Great—At least 5 of gr. parents and parents attain 50 years
 - 0774 —Slight—At least 5 of gr. parents and parents fail to attain 50 years
 - 0776 —Extreme—Every person attaining 90 years

08. GENERAL DISEASES.

- *‡ 0801 —Typhoid fever
- *‡ 0802 —Typhus fever
 - 0803 —Relapsing fever
- † 0804 —Malaria, intermittent fever, remittent fever
- †‡ 0805 —Small pox
- ‡ 0806 —Measles
- †‡ 0807 —Scarlet fever
- ‡ 0808 —Whooping cough
- †‡ 0809 —Diphtheria, membranous croup
- †‡ 08095—Croup
- † 0810 —Influenza
 - 0811 -Miliary fever
- *‡ 0812 —Asiatic cholera
- * 0813 —Cholera nostras
- 0814 —Dysentary
- * 0815 —Plague, bubonic
- * 0816 —Yellow fever
- * 0817 —Leprosy
- *‡ 0818 —Erysipelas
 - 0819 —Other epidemic diseases
- ‡ 08192—Mumps
- ‡ 08194—German measles
- * 0820 —Septicæmia, pyæmia, infection, septic infection

- * 0821 —Glanders
- * 0822 —Anthrax
- * 0823 —Rabies, hydrophobia
- * 0824 —Tetanus
- * 0825 —Mycoses
- * 0826 —Pellagra
- * 0827 —Beriberi
- R†‡ 083 —Tuberculosis
 - 08311—Tuberculosis of lungs, phthisis, pneumonia, consumption
- * 08312—Acute miliary tuberculosis, or galloping consumption
- * 08313—Laryngeal tuberculosis
 - 08314—Tuberculous meningitis
 - 08315—Lupus, skin tuberculosis
- * 08316—Abdominal tuberculosis, tuberculous peritonitis
- * 0832 —Pott's disease, spinal tuberculosis
 - 0833 —White swellings, tuberculosis of the joints
- * 0834 —Tuberculosis of other organs (see also other organs)
- * 0835 —Disseminated tuberculosis, scrofula
- * 0836 —Rickets
- * 0837 —Syphilis
- * 0838 —Gonococcus infection
- R 084 —CANCER
- R 0841 —Of alimentary tract
- R* 08411—Buccal cavity, smoker's cancer
- R* 08412—Stomach, liver, pylorus
- R* 08414—Intestines, rectum
- R 08415—Peritoneum
- R 08416—Bladder
- R* 0842 —Female genital organs
- R* 0843 —Breast
- R* 0844 —Skin, epithelioma
- R 0845 —Lip
- R 0846 —Face
- R 0847 —Eye
- * 0849 —Tumors—Classify by organ affected

085 —Rheumatism

- 08501—Rheumatism, acute muscular
- * 08502—Rheumatism, chronic; Arthritis deformans
- * 08503—Gout
- * 08504—Scurvy
- * 08505—Diabetes mellitus
- D 08506—Diabetes insipidus
- 08508—Seasickness
- * 0851 —Exophthalmic goitre
- * 0852 —Addison's disease, bronze disease
- * 0853 —Leukæmia—Hodgkin's disease
- * 0854 —Anemia
 - 08542-Pernicious anemia
 - 08544---Chlorosis
 - 0855 -Toxemia, infectious fever
 - 08555-Fatty degeneration
 - 0856 —Alcoholism
 - 0858 —Chronic occupational poisonings
 - 0859 —Other chronic poisonings, drug poisonings, nicotinism

09. OCCUPATIONS.

- 091 —AGRICULTURAL PURSUITS
- 0911 —Farmers and planters
- 0912 —Gardeners, florists, nurserymen
- 0913 —Dairymen and dairywomen
- 09135—Apiarists
- 0914 —Horse raisers
- 0915 —Poultry raisers
- 0916 —Cattle and other stock raisers
- 0917 —Lumbermen, etc.
- 0918 —Agricultural laborer
- 0919 —Other agricultural pursuits
- 092 —PROFESSIONAL SERVICE
- 0921 —Entertainers
- 09211—Actors
- 09212—Showmen
- 09213—Theatrical managers, etc.

09214—Instrumental musicians

09215-Singers

09216-Dancers

0922 —ARTISTS, ETC.

09221—Architects

09222—Designers and draftsmen

09223-Sketch artists

09224—Painters

09225—Sculptors

0923 —MEDICAL MEN

09231—Physicians

09232—Ophthalmologists

09233-Aurists

09234-Neurologists

09235-Pediatrists

09236—Orthopedists

09237—Surgeons (other)

09238-Dentists

09239-Veterinarians

0924 —Engineers

09241—Civil

09242—Surveyors

09243-Mechanical

09244—Electrical

09245—Sanitary 09246—Mining

09247—Chemical, and chemists and metal-

lurgists

09248—Inventors

09249-Other engineers

0925 —LAWYERS AND POLITICIANS

09251—Corporation lawyers

09252-Criminal lawyers

09253-Pleaders and orators

09254-Judges

09255-Officials of government

09259-Other politicians

0926 —LITERARY PERSONS

09261—Authors

09262-Journalists

09265—Librarians
0927 —Clergymen
0929 —Other professions
093 —TEACHERS AND INVESTI-
GATORS
0931 —Language and literature
0932 —Humanities
09321—History
09321—History 09322—Politics
09323—Economics
09324—Sociology
09325—Business
09327—Philosophy
09328—Education
0933 —Fine arts
0934 —Mathematics
0935 —Astronomy
0936 —Physics, chemistry and engineering
0937 —Biology
09375—Anthropology
0938 —Geology, mineralogy and metal-
lurgy
0939 —Other subjects
094 —DOMESTIC AND PERSONAL
SERVANTS
0941 —General laborers
0942 —House servants, janitors, waiters
0943 —Watchmen, police, firemen
0944 —Soldiers
0945 —Nurses and midwives
0946 —Laundrymen and laundrywomen
0947 —Caterers, keepers of hotels, board-
ing houses, keepers saloons,
restaurants
0948 —Barbers and hairdressers
0949 —Others
095 —TRADE
0951 —Merchants and dealers
0952 —Clerks and copyists and mail

carriers

0953 -Messengers, errand boys, etc.

0954 —Stenographers and typists

0955 —Telephone and telegraph operators

0957 -Salesmen and saleswomen

0958 —Undertakers

096 —TRANSPORTATION

0961 —Hucksters and peddlers

0962 —Draymen, hostlers and stable keepers

0963 -Shipping clerks and porters

0964 —Boatmen and sailors

0965 —Employees of steam and trolley lines

097 —MANUFACTURING PURSUITS

0971 —MINERAL PRODUCTS

09711-Brick and tile makers

09712-Potters

09713—Glassworkers

09714—Stone cutters

09715-Miners and quarrymen

09716-Oil work

09717—Chemical work

0972 —Animal Products

09721—Fishing

09722—Leather workers

0973 —METAL MANUFACTURERS

09731—Blacksmiths and workers in iron and steel

09732-Machinists

09733—Tool workers

09734—Wheelwrights

09735-Wire workers

09736-Clock and watch workers

09737-Gold and silver workers

09739—Other metal workers

0974 —BOOK MANUFACTURERS

09741—Binders

09742—Lithographers

09743—Electrotypers and stereotypers

09744—Compositors

09749—Other book manufactories

0975 —FOOD PREPARERS

09751—Bakers

09752-Butchers

09753—Confectioners

09754-Millers

09755—Canners

09756-Bottlers of beverages

09757—Brewers and distillers

09759—Other food preparers

0976 —Wood Workers

09761—Cabinet makers

09762—Coopers

09763—Basket makers

09764-Piano makers

09765-Saw-mill workers

0977 —TEXTILE OPERATORS

09771-Mill and bleachery operators

09772-Lace makers

09773—Dressmakers

09774—Seamstresses

09776—Hat makers

09777-Milliners

09778—Tailors

09779—Other textile operators

0978 —MISCELLANEOUS INDUSTRIES

09781-Manufacturers and officials

09782-Charcoal, coke and lime burners

09783-Stationary engineers and firemen

09784—Photographers

09785—Glove makers

09786-Model and pattern makers

09787—Tobacco operators

09788-Broom and brush makers

0979 —OTHER INDUSTRIES

09791—Artificial flower makers

09792—Butter makers

09793-Candle makers

09794-Piano and organ tuners

09795—Straw workers

09796—Turpentine distillers

09797-Umbrella makers

09798-Well borers

09799—Others

098 —BUILDING TRADES

0981 —Carpenters

0982 -Masons

0983 -Painters

0984 —Paperhangers

0985 —Plasterers

0986 —Plumbers and steam fitters

0987 -Roofers and slaters

0989 —Other mechanics

099 —OTHER OCCUPATIONS

1. INTEGUMENTARY SYSTEM

(Record § only when all of family: ff, fm, mf, mm, f and m and children are alike)

11 -SKIN

112 —Thickness

113 —Tylosis

114 —Keratosis

1145 —Horns

116 —Transparency, peculiarities in

117 —Circulation, peculiarities in

12 —PIGMENTATION

122 —Melanism

D 1220 —Negroid

DR 1221 —Mezzotint

D§ 1222 —Brunet

DR§ 1223 —Intermediate

R§ 1224 —Blond

DR 1225 —Mulattoes

R 124 —Albinism

1242 —Partial 1244 —Total

DR 126 —Xanthism (reddish-yellow pigmen-

tation)

127 —Freckling

13	—PAPILLARY RIDGES
131	—Finger prints
132	—Palm lines
14	—HAIR
141	-General
1415	—Hypertrichosis—heavy growth of
	hair
1417	—Hairlessness
142	—FORM
1422	—Wooly
1424	—Curly
1426	—Wavy
1428	—Straight
144	—Abnormal forms of hair

 \mathbf{R}

R

D D DR R*

D

TABLE I.

1442 — Monilithrix—beaded hair 146 — HAIR COLOR (Table I)

HAIR COLOR TABLE. (Rept. Brit. A. A. Sci., 1908).
System A System B, preferred

В	Light yellow Whitish yellow	F A	Yellow Flaxen Golden
L O N D	Ash blond Gray yellow Gray brownish Light brownish Red blond	R	Lightest browns Pale auburns (with red inconspicuous)
R E D	Fiery red	R E D	All shades red which approach more near- ly to red than brown, yellow or flax
B R O {	Brown Dark brown Darkest brown	B R O W N	Numerous shades of brown answering nearly to French chatain and chatain- clair
B L A C K		D A R K	French brun, darkest chatain up to
(N I G E R	Darkest brown Jet black

```
\mathbf{D}^*
     1461 —Black
           Dark brown
            Med. brown
           Lt. brown
            Yellow brown
     1463 —Flaxen
\mathbf{R}
     1464 —White
\mathbf{R}
     1465 { Dark brown red
Dark red
Bright red
14662—Darkening with age
\mathbf{R}
     14664—Darkening after graying
     14666—Darkening after disease
     1467 —Graying
     14672—Premature
     14674—With age
     14676-Absence of
     148 —HAIRINESS
     1480 —Areas
     1481 —Scalp, peculiar
     1482 —Face
     14821—Eyebrows
     148211—Heavy
     148212—Sparse
     148213—Long haired
     148214—Short haired
     148215—Uniting above nose
     148216—Absent
     14822 —Eyelashes
     148222-Long
     148224—Short
     148226—Absent
     14823 —External auditory meatus
     14824 —Anterior Nares
     14825 —Upper lip
      148252-Amount
      148254-Color
      14826 -- Chin
      14827 —Cheeks
```

1483 —Arms

- 1484 —Axilla
- 1485 -Trunk
- 1486 —Pubes
- 1487 —Legs
- 16 —SKIN GLANDS
- 162 —Sebaceous
- 1622 —Absence
- 164 —Secretions
- 1642 —Quality
- 1644 —Quantity
- 166 —Mammary
- 1662 —Number
- 16622—Absence
- 16624—Polymastism
- 1664 —Position
- 1666 —Secretions
- 16662—Quality
- 16665—Quantity
- 18 —NAILS
- 181 —Malformation
- 182 —Absence of
- 183 —Shedding
- 19 —DISEASES: SUSCEPTIBILITY
 TO
- 192 —Baldness—alopecia
- 1922 —Local
- 1924 -General
- 1926 —Premature
- 1928 -Senilis
- 193 —Eczema
- 1932 —Gouty eczema

(See tuberculosis of skin, 0915)

- D 194 —Epidermolysis bullosa, dermatitis bullosa
 - 195 —Gangrene, noma
 - .196 —Herpes, fever blisters, cold sores
 - 1962 —Psoriasis, itch
 - 1965 —Ichthyosis
 - 197 —Birthmarks
- D 1975 —Telangiectases, nevus

D D

 \mathbf{D}

231

—Spina bifida

198 —Warts and moles (Erysipelas, 0918)

2. SKELETAL SYSTEM

20	—GENERAL
201	—Large-boned
202	—Intermediate
203	—Small-boned
204	—Flexible-boned
205	-Rigid-boned
206	—Brittle-boned
207	—Anchyloses, stiffness of joints
209	-Exostoses, bony growths
21	—APPENDICULAR SKELETON
210	—Polydactylism, extra digits
211	—Syndactylism, lobster-claw, webbec
	fingers
212	—Absence of fingers
213	—Double jointedness of fingers
214	-Brachydactyly, short-fingeredness
215	-Relative length of fingers
216	—Crookedness of toes or fingers
217	—Sinisterity—left handedness
218	—Ambidexterity
219	—Short limbs
22	—CRANIAL
221	-Hydrocephaly, water on the brain
222	Microcephaly
223	-Brachycephaly (broad, short
	headed)
224	—Mesocephaly
225	-Dolichocephaly (narrow, long
	headed)
226	—Chamæprosipes (short, low face)
227	—Leptoprosipes (long, high face)
228	—Chamæcephaly, receding forehead
229	—Prognathism
23	—VERTEBRAL

-Scoliosis, lateral curvature of spine 232-Kyphosis, backward curvature of 233spine, hump-back -Lordosis, forward curvature of 234 spine 235 —Longicoccyx. —Ribs (variation in form or number) 236 24 -GIRDLE 242 —Shoulder girdle -Clavicles (absence or deformed) 243-Scapula ("scaphoid," etc.) 244 -Pelvic girdle 246MUSCULAR SYSTEM 25. -GENERAL 25252 —Muscular atrophy 254-Muscular rigidity, slow reaction (Thomsen's disease)—myotomia congenita —Ataxia 255 -Trembling (see also nervous sys-256 tem, paralysis agitans, 335) [rheumatism (see 095)] 26 —SUPERFICIAL 262 -Wrinkling 264 —Hernia -FACIAL 27 271 —Wrinkles 272 -Frowns -Functioning scalp muscles 273 274 —Special muscles 275 -Chin dimple 276 —Cheek dimple 28 -NOSE 281 -Platyrhinia-broad nose 282 -Mesorhinia -Leptorhinia-long nose 283 284 -Aquiline-Roman nose

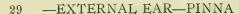
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R

R

-"Pug"

285



291 —Helix

2911 —Descending helix

2912 —Transverse helix

2913 —Inner helix

2914 —Darwinian tubercle

2915 —Navicular fossa

292 —Antihelix

2922 —Upper ramus

2924 —Lower ramus

2926 —Oval fossa, elevation, relative to helix

293 -- Lobule

2932 —Adherency

2934 -Lobular fold

2936 —Antitragus

2938 —Intertragial fossa

294 —Tragus

295 —Upper concha

297 —Lower concha

299 —General position

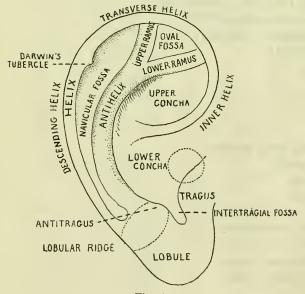


Fig. 1.

3. NERVOUS SYSTEM

	30	GENERAL
R		—Convulsions
	3012	—Infantile
		—Neuralgia, neuritis
	31	-BRAIN AND SPINAL CORD,
		GENERAL
	311	—Congenital malformation
R	312	—Anencephaly
	313	—Constitutional Inferiority
R		—Idiocy
R		—Imbecility, F
R		—Feeble-mindedness, F
DR		—Backwardness, moronia
R		—Epilepsy, E
DR		—Insanity, I
		—Puerperal
		—Arteriosclerotic insanity
R		—Dementia præcox
R	3163	—Melancholia, involutional
R		-Manic-depressive insanity
		—Paranoia
		—Senile dementia
	3167	—General paralysis—paresis; brain
		syphilis
		—Delirium tremens, alcoholic insanity
		—Traumatic insanity
	317	Constitutional Psycopathic
	0484	STATE
		—Narcotism
	3172	—Nymphomania
		—Sex immorality, Sx
		—Sex perversion
		—Neurotic Condition —Chorea—St. Vitus' dance
		—Chorea—St. Vitus dance 2—Huntington's chorea
		—Huntington's chorea —Hysteria
		—Migraine, M
		—Wanderlust, W
	9199	- vv aligeriust, vv

DR

R

R

3524 —Incorrigibility

```
3187 —Eccentricity
319 —IMPEDIMENT IN SPEECH
3191 —Stammering
3192 —Stuttering
3194 —Lisping
321 —Cerebral hemorrhage
322
     -Cerebral abcess
323 -Softening of the brain
324 —Encephalitis
325 —Meningitis
326 —Locomotor ataxia
327 —Myelitis
328 —Poliomyelitis (infantile paralysis)
33
     —SPINAL NERVES
331 —Sclerosis
332 —Hematomyelia
334 —Spinal paralysis
335 —Paralysis agitans
336 —Paralysis of infancy, Friedreich's
         disease, progressive muscular at-
         rophy. See 252
341 —PARALYSIS (unspecified)
3412 —Senile paralysis
3414 —Hemiplegia
3415 —Facial paralysis
3416 —Paraplegia
35
     -CRIMINALITY
351 —CRIME AGAINST CHASITY
3511 —Adultery
3512 —Bigamy and polygamy
3513 -Crime against nature
3514 —Fornication
3515 —Incest
3516 —Prostitution
3517 —Seduction
352 — CRIME AGAINST PUBLIC POLICY
3521 —Counterfeiting
3522 —Disorderly conduct
3523 —Drunkenness
```

```
3525 —Perjury
3526 —Truancy
3527 -Violating liquor laws
3528 -Violating U. S. laws
3529 —Vagrancy
353 —Crime Against the Person
3531 —Assault
3532 —Homicide
3533 —Rape
3534 —Robbery
3535 -Suicide
      1—By poison
2—By hanging
3—By shooting
4—By drowning
5—By jumping
6—By cutting or stabbing
9—By other means
354 — CRIME AGAINST PROPERTY
3541 —Arson
3542 —Burglary
3543 —Embezzlement
3544 -Fraud
3545 -Forgery
3546 —Larceny
3547 —Malicious mischief and trespass
```

4. MENTAL TRAITS

In descriptions of mental traits it will be found useful to attempt to assign grades to qualities as follows:

- 1. Lowest grade or absence, say 1 per 1,000 of the whole population.
- 2. Distinctly below the average—1 in 50.
- 3. Average or ordinary grade.
- 4. Distinctly above the average—1 in 50 or more.
- 5. Highly exceptional grade—1 in 1,000 of the whole population.

```
—INTELLECTUAL FACULTIES
41
410
    —GENERAL MENTAL ABILITY
    -Attention
411
412 —Comparison
   --Curiosity
413
414 —IMAGINATION
4141 -Matter-of-fact
4143 —Phantastic
4145 —Romantic
4147 —Visionary
4148 -Suggestiveness (unconscious cere-
        bration)
    ---Memory vs amnesia
415
4152 —Retentiveness
4154 —Logicalness
4156 —Selectiveness
416 —ORGANIZATION
4162 —Analysis
4165 —System
417 —Reasoning and Logicalness
4172 —Causation
4174 -Reflection
4176 —Relation, sense of:
41761—Language
41762-Locality
41763—Number
41764—Order
41765-Time
41766-Tune
418 -Judgment
419 —Sense-Perception
4190 —General
4191 —Temperature
4192 -Weight
4193 -Touch
4194 -Taste
4195 —Smell
4196 -Sight
4197 — Sound (tone-deafness?)
```

4199 —Sense-Imagery

42	—FEELINGS
	—General Tastes
	—Love of beauty
	—Of form
	—Of color
	—Of rhythm
	—Detail vs generalization
	—Excitement vs quiet
	—Knowledge vs lack of intellectual
	interests
4215	—Ludicrousness vs absence of sense
	of humor
4216	—Sublimity vs stolidity
	—Truth vs deception
	—Special Phobias
4222	—Dirt
	—Fire, etc.
423	—Tastes for Special Occupations
	(Enter under Occupations); also
4231	—Study
	—Reading
42322	—General literature
42324	—Poetry
	—Prose
	—Artistic
423262	—Historical
423263	—Philosophical
	—Religious
423265	—Scientific, etc.
	—Language
	—Mathematics
	—Mathematical problems
	—Statistics
	—Form and color work
	—Drawing
42345	Modeling
42347	—Painting
	—Music and rhythm
	—Singing
42355	—Playing musical instruments

```
42357 —Dancing
4236 —Mechanical work
42361 —Manual work
42363 —Mechanism
42365 —Inventiveness
4237 —Play and athletics
4239 —Life in special environments
42391 —Home life
42392 —Rural life
42393 -Urban life
42394 —Life on seas vs the land
42395 —Travel
                   ) vs home-staying
42396 - Exploration (
42397 —Military life
424 — Special Pleasures or Passions
4241 -Eating
4242 —Taking stimulants
42421 —Use of Tobacco
42422 —Use of Alcohol
42423—Use of narcotics
4243 —Gambling
4244 -- Money
42442—Getting
42444—Hoarding
4245 —Power, social
4247 —Sex indulgence
425 —Egoistic
42511—Anger (liability to) vs unruffledness
42512—Anxiousness vs lightheartedness
42513—Boldness vs timidity
42514—Conceit vs humility
42515—Confidence vs despair
42516—Contemptuousness vs respectfulness
42517—Elation vs depression
42518-Euphoria vs dread
42520—Egoistic love
42521-Love of action
42522—Love of approbation
42523-Love of sympathy
```

42524—Love of power

- 42531—Self-confidence (in judgments)
- 42532—Sensitiveness
- 42541—Pride
- 42542—Vanity
- 426 —Social
- 42612—Amativeness vs frigidness
- 42615-Benevolence vs malevolence
- 42617-Envy vs unenviousness
- 42618-Faith vs doubt
- 42625—Jealousness vs unjealousness
- 42627-Love vs hatred
- 42632—Openness vs secretiveness
- 42635—Philoprogenitiveness
- 42642—Trustfulness vs suspiciousness
- 42645—Respect vs disrespect
- 42647—Reverence vs irreverence
- 42652—Sympathy vs coldness
- 42655—Tenderness vs hardheartedness
- 43 —MOVEMENT; BEHAVIOR
- 431 —General Type of Movement
- 4312 —Quickness vs slowness
- 4314 —Responsiveness vs unresponsiveness or aboulia
- 4315 —Gracefulness vs awkwardness
- 4317 —Stereotypy vs variableness
- 433 -Apprehension, quality and degree
- 434 -Concentration, quality and degree
- 435 -Imitation, quality and degree
- 436 —Observation, quality and degree
- 437 —Suggestibility, quality and degree
- 44 Movements in Relation to Productiveness
- 441 —Industriousness vs indolence
- 4421 —Alertness vs sluggishness
- 4422 —Decision vs vacillation
- 4424 —Promptness vs procrastination
- 4426 —Punctuality vs tardiness
- 4431 —Deliberateness vs precipitousness
- 4432 —Discretion vs rashness
- 4436 —Carefulness vs carelessness

- 4438 —Accuracy vs inaccuracy
- 4439 —Thoroughness vs superficiality
- 4445 —Coolness in emergency vs loss of
- 4461 —Resourcefulness vs lack of resource
- 4462 —Practicalness vs impracticalness
- 4463 —Definiteness of purpose vs desultoriness
- 4464 —Orderliness vs disorderliness
- 4465 —Methodicalness vs unmethodicalness
- 4466 -Neatness vs slovenliness
- 4467 —Persistence vs fickleness
- 4468 —Sedentariness vs wandering tendency
- 45 SPECIAL ABILITIES
- 451 —Studying
- 452 —Reading (elocution)
- 453 —Chirography
- 454 —Spelling
- 4552 —Literary composition
- 4554 —Language
- 4556 —Sciences
- 4561 —Calculating
- 4562 —Mathematics
- 4563 —Drawing
- 4564 —Modeling
- 4565 —Painting
- 4566 —Singing
- 4567 —Musical composition
- 4571 —Mechanics
- 4572 —Invention
- 4573 —Various professions
- 459 —Athletics, etc.
- 4591 —Shooting
- 4592 —Riding
- 4593 —Rowing
- 4594 —Swimming
- 4595 —Ball-playing
- 45952—Tennis

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45954-Golf
45956—Base-ball
45958—Foot-ball
45959—Other sports
4598 —Chess
4599 —Other games
46 —Egoistic (temperament)
4612 —Nervous vs phlegmatic tempera-
         ment
4614 —Placidity vs irascibility
4615 —Poise ) vs irritability,
4616 —Calmness (excitability
4617 — Quietness vs boisterousness
4621 —Gentleness vs violence
4622 —Optimism vs pessimism
4623 —Gratefulness vs ungratefulness
4624 — Cheerfulness vs despondency
4626 — Joviality vs melancholia
4628 —Good naturedness vs illnaturedness
4632 —Elation vs depression
4634 —Lightheartedness vs anxiousness,
         worry
4636 —Alternating mood vs constancy
4642 —Enthusiasm vs indifference
4645 —Earnestness vs frivolousness
4644 —Eagerness ) (coolness
4646 —Keenness (vs) listlessness
4665 —Brightness vs gloominess
4666 —Sweetness vs bitterness
4667 —Contentedness vs querimoniousness
4668 —Objectiveness vs introspectiveness
47 —Self-Assertion
4712 —Dignity, presence vs lack of dignity
4715 —Independence vs dependence
4717 —Originality vs imitativeness
4722 —Firmness vs instability
4725 —Initiative vs inertness
4727 —Ambition vs apathy
4732 —Enterprise vs inadventuresomeness
```

4735 —Forwardness vs bashfulness

- 4742 —Courage vs timidity, cowardice
- 4745 —Pluckiness vs disheartedness
- 4746 —Self-control vs self-indulgence
- 4747 —Perseverance vs capriciousness
- 4748 —Stubbornness vs docility
- 4749 —Opinionatedness vs diffidence
- 4750 —Combativeness) vs submissiveness
- 4751 —Rebelliousness
- 4752 —Imperiousness vs slavishness
- 4755 —Constructiveness vs destructiveness
- 4757 —Avariciousness vs prodigality
- 476 SPEECH TRAITS
- 4761 —Taciturnity vs volubility
- 4762 —Conversationableness vs unconversationableness
- 4763 —Restraint, coldness, vs fire
- 4764 —Matter of factness vs emotionalness
- 4765 —Directness vs discursiveness
- 4766 —Imagery vs prosaicness
- 4767 —Anecdoteness vs unanecdoteness
- 4768 —Wittiness vs dullness
- 4769 { Satiricalness } vs unsatiricalness } Ironicalness }
- 479 —Foresight
- 4791 —Thrift vs improvidence
- 4792 —Caution vs recklessness
- 4793 —Economy vs extravagance
- 4794 —Causality vs lack of causality
- 48 —ALTRUISTIC BEHAVIOR
- 4812 —Affectionateness (toward children and animals) vs cruelty
- 4815 —Sympathy vs callousness
- 4818 —Tact vs indiscretion
- 4822 —Sensitiveness vs insensitiveness
- 4825 —Considerateness vs inconsiderateness
- 4827 —Civility vs incivility
- 4828 —Deferentialness vs rudeness
- 4832 —Politeness vs bluntness

- 4835 —Frankness vs closeness or reticence
- 4837 —Sincerity vs insincerity
- 4838 —Confidence vs suspicion
- 4841 —Breadth vs narrowness
- 4842 —Jealousy vs lack of jealousy
- 4843 —Suspiciousness vs unsuspiciousness, trustfulness
- 4845 —Self-sacrifice vs selfishness
- 4848 —Forgiveness vs resentfulness
- 4852 —Generosity vs stinginess
- 4853 —Loyalty vs disloyalty
- 4855 —Justice vs arbitrariness
- 4856 —Reasonableness vs unreasonableness
- 4858 —Credulity vs incredulity
- 4862 —Patience vs impatience
- 4865 —Ridicule vs respect
- 491 —BEHAVIOR TOWARD SOCIETY
- 4911 —Sociableness vs unsociableness
- 4912 —Gregariousness vs solitariness or seclusiveness
- 4913 —Geniality vs ungeniality
- 4914 —Diplomacy vs undiplomacy
- 4915 —Organizing ability
- 4916 —Cooperativeness vs aloofness
- 492 —General Ethical Behavior; morality vs immorality
- 4921 —Conscientiousness vs unconscientiousness
- 4922 Strictness vs laxness
- 4923 —Honesty vs dishonesty (in property relations)
- 4924 —Truthfulness vs untruthfulness (in communications)
- 4925 —Obedience vs disobedience
- 4926 —Domesticity vs wildness
- 4927 —Religiousness vs unreligiousness
- 4928 —Piety vs impiety
- 494 —Behavior in Sex Realm
- 4941 —Constancy vs fickleness
- 4942 —Amorousness vs frigidness

4943 —Chasity vs licentiousness

4944 —Prudishness vs rakishness

4945 —Innocence vs impurity

5. SENSE ORGANS

52 —TASTE (tongue, see Nutritive System, 625)

525 —Idiosyncrases

53 —TOUCH, hypertrophy or atrophy of sense

532 —Temperature sense

534 —Weight sense

54 —SMELL (nose, see Muscular System, 28)

542 —Hypertrophy of

544 —Atrophy of

546 —Idiosyncrases

55 —HEARING (External auricle, see Muscular System, 29)

552 —Defects

5522 —Deafness

R 5524 —Deaf-mutism

 \mathbf{R}

5526 —Otosclerosis 5528 —Catarrhal deafness

553 —Ménière's disease

56 —SIGHT, AND ORGAN OF

560 —General eye weakness

5602 —Blindness

5604 —Imperfect sight before 45 years

5606 —Ophthalmia neonatorum

561 —EYE-BALL

5610 —Megalophthalmus

5611 —Microphthalmus

D 5613 —Glaucoma

D 5615 —Myopia

5616 — Hyperopia

5617 —Presbyopia

5618 —Astigmatism

D 5619 —Coloboma

562 —Lens

D 5622 —Cataract

D 5624 —Ectopia

563 —IRIS

5630 —Dissimilar

5632 —Color (See Table II)

TABLE II.

EYE COLOR. (Rept. Brit. A. A. Sci., 1908).

	Pure Blue		Blue (all shades inc. darkest blue)
		Light	Bluish gray Light gray Lightest green
BLUE		Dark	Very light hazel Yellow Green (most shades) Hazel gray Dark gray Brownish gray and all uncertain colors
BROWN	Brown Black		Brown Dark brown Black

- R 56321—Blue (Record matings: blue x blue)
 - 56322—Blue margin and brown center
- D 56323—Brown
- D 56324—Black
 - 56325—Yellow blue or green
- R 56326—Reddish brown
 - 5634 —Cornea
- D 56345—Degeneracy
 - 564 —RETINA AND OPTIC NERVE
- D 5642 —Atrophy optic nerve
- D 5644 —Retinitis pigmentosa
- D 5646 —Nightblindness
- D 5648 —Colorblindness
 - 565 —Eye Muscles
- D 5652 —Nystagmus
 - 5654 —Paralysis of
- * 5656 —Cross-eye
- D 5658 —Squint

6. NUTRITIVE SYSTEM

- 60 —GENERAL
- 609 —General diseases
- 6092 —Malnutrition
- 6094 Dyspepsia
- 6095 —Constipation
- 61 —TEETH
- 611 —Absence of 2d dentition
- 612 —Supernumerary teeth
- 613 —Third dentition
- 615 —Absence of teeth
- 6152 —General
- 6154 —Incisors
- 6156 —Canines
- 6157 —Bicuspids
- 6158 -Molars
- 616 —Abnormal shape and size
- 617 —Abnormal tooth structure
- 6172 —Enamel
- 61722-Thick
- 61724—Thin (black teeth)
- 61726—Soft
- 61727-Hard
- 61728-Absent
- 6174 —Dentine
- 61741-Hard
- 61742—Soft
- 62 —MOUTH
- 621 —Jaw
- 6212 -Wide in front
- 6214 -Compressed in front
- 6216 —Triangular
- 622 —Palate
- 6222 -Low and flat
- 6224 —Keeled
- 6226 —High
- 6228 —Cleft
- 623 —Hare lip
 - 624 —Uvula

- 6242 —Elongated 6245 - Malformed 625 — Tongue (speech, see Nervous System, 319) 6252 —Congenital malformation 6255 — Hypertrophy 6257 —Atrophy 626 —Pharynx 6261 —Congenital malformation 6263 —Tuberculosis of (enter under 09313) 6264 -Tonsilitis 6265 —Throat trouble 6266 -Adenoid growth 63 -OESOPHAGUS 632 —Congenital malformation 635 —Stricture of 65 -Stomach 651 —Congenital malformation 652 —Perversion of appetite 653 —Gastritis -Ulceration 655 656 —Catarrh 66 -Intestine 661 —Congenital malformation of 662 — Diarrhea, infantile (under 2 years) 663 — Diarrhea (over 2 years) 664 —Dysentery 665 -Enteritis 666 —Appendicitis
- 671 —Atrophy 672 —Cirrhosis

67

673 —Fatty

674 —Functional derangement 676 —Biliary calculi—gall stones

AND DUCT

-LIVER AND GALL BLADDER

677 —Cholangitis 678 —Jaundice

679 —Cholecystitis

68	—RECTUM
681	—Hemorrhoids—piles
682	—Fistula in rectum
683	—Fistula in ano
69	—Pancreas
	7. RESPIRATORY SYSTEM
70	—General
71	-MUCOUS MEMBRANE DIS
	EASES
712	-Colds-rhinitis (Record familie
	with liability in all children)
713	-Catarrh (Record families with lia
	bility in all children)
714	—Nasal-tumor
717	—Hay fever
718	—Epistaxis—nose-bleed
719	—Sinusitis
72	—LARYNX
721	—Laryngitis
722	—Aerocele—open gillslits
723	—Tuberculosis of (enter under
	09313)
724	—Congenital malformation
725	—Vocal cords
73	—LUNG
	[tuberculosis; enter under tuber
	losis, 0931]
732	—Emphysema
734	—Pneumonia (Record all person affected over 2 times; and all
	affected over 2 times; and al
	families with over 3 person
	affected). When possible dif
	ferentiate the kind of pneumonia
74	—BRONCHI AND TRACHEA
742	—Acute bronchitis
744	—Chronic bronchitis
746	—Asthma
75	—Pleurisy
76	—Pulmonary congestion
77	—Gangrene of lung

8. CIRCULATORY SYSTEM

80	(ゴド	M	Ľ,	\mathbf{R}	AL
ou	(JL	TN.	E.	$\Gamma \omega$	ΔL

802 —Congenital malformations

804 — "Heart disease" (Record all fam. with over 2 persons affected)

81 —BLOOD

8102 —Hemophilia

D

8103 —Leukæmia (enter under 0853)

8104 —Progressive pernicious anemia (enter under 08542)

8106 —Anemia, simple (enter under 0854)

8108 —Chlorosis (enter under 08544)

82 —HEART

8211 —Congenital malformation of

8212 -Functional enlargement

8214 —Palpitation

8216 —Anguina pectoris

8218 —Pericarditis

822 —Endocarditis, chronic

823 —Endocarditis, acute

825 —Aneuryism

826 - Myocarditis

827 —Fatty degeneration

828 —Rupture

829 —Embolism coronary artery

83 —VESSELS — ARTERIES AND VEINS

831 —Congenital malformation

832 —Aneurysm

833 —Atheroma

834 —Arteriosclerosis

836 —Embolism and thrombosis

837 —Varicose veins, by site

838 —Inflammation of veins, phlebitis

85. LYMPHATIC SYSTEM

850 —General

8502 — Lymphangitis

8504 —Peritonitis

85042—General

```
85044---Local
    86
        -Spleen
        -Splenitis
    862
        -Enlargement of
R
    864
         -Thymus gland
    87
    88
         -Thyroid gland
R
        —Cretinism (see also 024)
    882
    884 ---Goitre
             [exophthalmic goitre; see 0851]
    888
        -Myxœdema
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        -GENERAL
    90
    901 —Excretions
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        —Chyluria
    903
        —Cystinuria
    904
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    906
    907 —Hemoglobinuria
    908
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    909
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    91
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    910
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             kidney
        -Nephritis, acute
    913
    914
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        -Renal calculus-stone in kidney
    915
    92
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    920
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    922
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    923
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    924
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    925
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    926
    927 —Incontinence of urine
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    932 —Ureter
    9322 —Calculus
```

9324 —Stricture

- 934 —Urethra
- 9432 —Congenital malformation
- 9344 —Calculus
- 9346 —Stricture

94. REPRODUCTIVE SYSTEM

- 940 —GENERAL
- 941 —Functional disturbances
- 9411 —Impotence
- 9412 —Sterility
- 9413 —Masturbation—self-abuse
- 9414 —Amenorrhea
- 9415 —Dysmenorrhea
- 9416 —Menorrhagia
- 9417 —Climacteric—menopause
- 943 —FEMALE ORGANS
- 9432 Congenital malformation
- 9434 -- Ovary
- 94342—Displacement
- 94344—Ovaritis
- 94346—Cysts and tumors
- 94348—Removal of ovary by operation
- 9436 —Uterus
- 94362—Congenital malformation
- 94364—Displacement
- 94366—Laceration of
- 9438 —Vagina
- 94382—Congenital malformation
- 945 —MALE ORGANS
- 9451 —General
- 94515—Hermaphroditism
- 9452 —Testis
- 94522—Cryptorchism
- 94524—Partial
- 94527—Complete
- 9453 -Prostate gland
- 94532—Enlargement
- 94534—Calculus
- 9454 —Penis
- 94542—Circumcision

96. THE PUERPERAL STATE

960 —General

962 —Accidents of pregnancy

9621 —Abortion

9622 —Miscarriage

9624 —Ectopic gestation

9626 —Tubal pregnancy

9628 —Convulsions

963 —Puerperal hemorrhage

964 —Accidents of labor

9641 —Cæsarean section

9642 —Forceps application

9643 —Breech presentation

9644 —Other abnormal parturition

9645 —Symphysectomy

9646 —Difficult labor

[Rupture of uterus (see 94366)]

965 —Puerperal septicæmia

9652 —Puerperal albuminuria

9653 —Puerperal phlegmasia

9656 - "Death from child birth"

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